

Supplemental Table 7. Cox and Logistic Model Results of Safety Events, Unmatched Cohorts without Adjusting for Patient Characteristics

Independent Variables	Rate of post-operative complication		Risk of a short-term life-threatening event	
	HR (LCL, UCL)	p value	OR (LCL, UCL)	p value
ISD (vs MILD)	1.02 (0.84, 1.25)	0.822	0.88 (0.58, 1.35)	0.564

HR, hazard ratio; ISD, interspinous spacer; LCL, lower confidence limit; MILD, minimally invasive lumbar decompression; OR, odds ratio; UCL, upper confidence limit