

Supplemental Table 1. CPT Code Descriptions

CPT Codes	Descriptions
22102	Partial Excision of Posterior Vertebral Component (e.g. Spinous Process, Lamina or Facet) for Intrinsic Bony Lesion, Single Vertebral Segment
62380	Endoscopic Decompression of the Spinal Cord or Nerve Roots at the Lumbar Level
63005	Laminectomy with Exploration and/or Decompression of Spinal Cord and/or Cauda Equina, without Facetectomy, Foraminotomy or Discectomy (e.g. Spinal Stenosis), 1 or 2 Vertebral Segments; Lumbar, except for Spondylolisthesis
63011	Laminectomy with Exploration and/or Decompression of Spinal Cord and/or Cauda Equina, without Facetectomy, Foraminotomy or Discectomy (e.g. Spinal Stenosis), 1 or 2 Vertebral Segments; Sacral
63012	Laminectomy with Removal of Abnormal Facets and/or Pars Inter-Articularis with Decompression of Cauda Equina and Nerve Roots for Spondylolisthesis, Lumbar (Gill Type Procedure)
63017	Laminectomy with Exploration and/or Decompression of Spinal Cord and/or Cauda Equina, without Facetectomy, Foraminotomy or Discectomy (e.g. Spinal Stenosis), more than 2 Vertebral Segments; Lumbar
63030	Laminotomy (Hemilaminectomy), with Decompression of Nerve Root(s), Including Partial Facetectomy, Foraminotomy and/or Excision of Herniated Intervertebral Disc; 1 Interspace, Lumbar
63047	Laminectomy, Facetectomy and Foraminotomy (Unilateral or Bilateral with Decompression of Spinal Cord, Cauda Equina and/or Nerve Root[s], [e.g. Spinal or Lateral Recess Stenosis]), Single Vertebral Segment; Lumbar
63056	Transpedicular Approach with Decompression of Spinal Cord, Equina and/or Nerve Root(s) (e.g. Herniated Intervertebral Disc), Single Segment
63035	Laminotomy (Hemilaminectomy), with Decompression of Nerve Root(s), Including Partial Facetectomy, Foraminotomy and/or Excision of Herniated Intervertebral Disc; Each Additional Interspace, Cervical or Lumbar
63048	Laminectomy, Facetectomy and Foraminotomy (Unilateral or Bilateral with Decompression of Spinal Cord, Cauda Equina and/or Nerve Root[S], [e.g. Spinal or Lateral Recess Stenosis]), Single Vertebral Segment; Each Additional Segment, Cervical, Thoracic, or Lumbar
63057	Transpedicular Approach with Decompression of Spinal Cord, Equina and/or Nerve Root(s) (e.g. Herniated Intervertebral Disc), Single Segment
0275T	Percutaneous Laminotomy/Laminectomy (Intralaminar Approach) for Decompression of Neural Elements