

Appendix C – Risk of Bias Summary

| | Random sequence generation (selection bias) | Allocation concealment (selection bias) | Blinding of participants and personnel (performance bias) | Blinding of outcome assessment (detection bias) | Incomplete outcome data (attrition bias) | Selective reporting (reporting bias) |
|-------------------|---|---|---|---|--|--------------------------------------|
| Amin 2021 | + | + | ? | ? | ? | + |
| Chia 2020 | + | ? | ? | ? | ? | + |
| Li 2020 | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Ling 2020 | + | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? |
| Ochroch 2019 | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Okunlola 2020 | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Patterson 2020 | + | ? | + | + | + | + |
| Singtana 2020 | + | + | + | + | ? | ? |
| Tak 2020 | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Vichainarong 2020 | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Vijay 2020 | + | + | + | + | ? | ? |
| Wang 2020 | + | + | ? | + | ? | ? |
| Zadoroznijs 2020 | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? |
| Zhou 2020 | + | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? |