

Supplemental Table 1. CPT Code Descriptions

| CPT Codes | Descriptions |
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| 22102 | Partial Excision of Posterior Vertebral Component (e.g. Spinous Process, Lamina or Facet) for Intrinsic Bony Lesion, Single Vertebral Segment |
| 62380 | Endoscopic Decompression of the Spinal Cord or Nerve Roots at the Lumbar Level |
| 63005 | Laminectomy with Exploration and/or Decompression of Spinal Cord and/or Cauda Equina, without Facetectomy, Foraminotomy or Discectomy (e.g. Spinal Stenosis), 1 or 2 Vertebral Segments; Lumbar, except for Spondylolisthesis |
| 63011 | Laminectomy with Exploration and/or Decompression of Spinal Cord and/or Cauda Equina, without Facetectomy, Foraminotomy or Discectomy (e.g. Spinal Stenosis), 1 or 2 Vertebral Segments; Sacral |
| 63012 | Laminectomy with Removal of Abnormal Facets and/or Pars Inter-Articularis with Decompression of Cauda Equina and Nerve Roots for Spondylolisthesis, Lumbar (Gill Type Procedure) |
| 63017 | Laminectomy with Exploration and/or Decompression of Spinal Cord and/or Cauda Equina, without Facetectomy, Foraminotomy or Discectomy (e.g. Spinal Stenosis), more than 2 Vertebral Segments; Lumbar |
| 63030 | Laminotomy (Hemilaminectomy), with Decompression of Nerve Root(s), Including Partial Facetectomy, Foraminotomy and/or Excision of Herniated Intervertebral Disc; 1 Interspace, Lumbar |
| 63047 | Laminectomy, Facetectomy and Foraminotomy (Unilateral or Bilateral with Decompression of Spinal Cord, Cauda Equina and/or Nerve Root[s], [e.g. Spinal or Lateral Recess Stenosis]), Single Vertebral Segment; Lumbar |
| 63056 | Transpedicular Approach with Decompression of Spinal Cord, Equina and/or Nerve Root(s) (e.g. Herniated Intervertebral Disc), Single Segment |
| 63035 | Laminotomy (Hemilaminectomy), with Decompression of Nerve Root(s), Including Partial Facetectomy, Foraminotomy and/or Excision of Herniated Intervertebral Disc; Each Additional Interspace, Cervical or Lumbar |
| 63048 | Laminectomy, Facetectomy and Foraminotomy (Unilateral or Bilateral with Decompression of Spinal Cord, Cauda Equina and/or Nerve Root[S], [e.g. Spinal or Lateral Recess Stenosis]), Single Vertebral Segment; Each Additional Segment, Cervical, Thoracic, or Lumbar |
| 63057 | Transpedicular Approach with Decompression of Spinal Cord, Equina and/or Nerve Root(s) (e.g. Herniated Intervertebral Disc), Single Segment |
| 0275T | Percutaneous Laminotomy/Laminectomy (Intralaminar Approach) for Decompression of Neural Elements |