



RAPM is owned by the American Society of Regional Anesthesia and Pain Medicine. It is also the official publication of the European Society of Regional Anaesthesia and Pain Therapy (ESRA), the Asian and Oceanic Society of Regional Anesthesia (AOSRA), the Latin American Society of Regional Anesthesia (LASRA), the African Society for Regional Anesthesia, and the Academy of Regional Anaesthesia of India (AORA-India).

Impact factor: 5.564

### Associate Editors

Rohit Aiyer (Canada)  
Eric Albrecht (Switzerland)  
Magda Anitescu (USA)  
John Antonakakis (USA)  
Anuj Bhatia (Canada)  
Mark Bicket (USA)  
Jan Boublik (USA)  
KiJinn Chin (Canada)  
Joseph Cravero (USA)  
Tina Doshi (USA)  
Ryan D'Souza (USA)  
Nabil Elkassabany (USA)  
Hesham Elsharkawy (USA)  
John F Finneran (USA)  
Rodney Gabriel (USA)  
Michael Gofeld (Canada)  
Andrew T Gray (USA)  
Amitabh Gulati (USA)  
Yavuz Gurkan (Turkey)  
Neil Hanson (USA)  
Monica Harbell (USA)  
Stephen Haskins (USA)  
Afton Hassett (USA)  
Salim Hayek (USA)  
Daryl S Henshaw (USA)  
Pia Jæger (Denmark)  
Brinda Bharat Kamdar (USA)  
Manoj K Karmakar (Hong Kong)  
Sandra L Kopp (USA)  
Daniel B Larach (USA)  
Gregory A Liguori (USA)  
Jiabing Liu (USA)  
Edward R Mariano (USA)  
Steven L Orebaugh (USA)  
Philip Peng (Canada)  
Xavier Sala-Blanch (Spain)  
Francis V Salinas (USA)  
Axel Sauter (Norway)  
Hariharan Shankar (USA)  
Alexandra Sideris (USA)  
Eellan Sivanesan (USA)  
Ellen Soffin (USA)  
Balavenkat Subramanian (India)  
Tiffany R Tedore (USA)  
Athmaja Thottungal (UK)  
Vishal Uppal (Canada)  
Jan van Zundert (Belgium)  
Eugene R Viscusi (USA)  
Kamen Vlassakov (USA)  
Robert S White (USA)  
Karla Wyatt (USA)  
Jacques T YaDeau (USA)

**Regional Anesthesia & Pain Medicine**, the official publication of the American Society of Regional Anesthesia and Pain Medicine (ASRA Pain Medicine), is a monthly scientific journal dedicated to mitigating the global burden of pain. Coverage includes all aspects of acute, perioperative, transitional, and chronic pain medicine. From basic science to population health, Regional Anesthesia & Pain Medicine is the marquis resource for the pain medicine community.

**Editor-in-Chief**  
Brian D Sites (USA)

### Executive Editors

**Richard Brill** (Canada)  
**Chad M Brummett** (USA)  
**Asokumar Buvanendran** (USA)  
**Xavier Capdevila** (France)  
**Steven P Cohen** (USA)  
**Yun Guan** (USA)  
**Ruth Landau** (USA)  
**Stavros Mementsoudis** (USA)  
**Anahi Perlas** (Canada)  
**De Q H Tran** (Canada)  
**Christopher L Wu** (USA)

### Editors

**Thomas Bendtsen** (Denmark)  
**Jens Børglum** (Denmark)  
**Andrea Chadwick** (USA)  
**Vincent W S Chan** (Canada)  
**Urs Eichenberger** (Switzerland)  
**Roderick Finlayson** (Canada)  
**Rebecca Johnson** (USA)  
**Lisa Leffert** (USA)  
**Samer Narouze** (USA)  
**David A Provenzano** (USA)  
**Eric S Schwenk** (USA)  
**Ban Tsui** (USA)  
**Ricardo Vallejo** (USA)  
**Effrossyni (Gina) Vota-Vellis** (USA)

### Associate Editor-in-Chief for Statistics

Matthew A Davis (USA)

### Social Media Editors

Eric S Schwenk (USA)  
Rajnish K Gupta (USA)

### Statistical Advisor for Systematic Reviews and Meta-analyses

George A Kelley (USA)

### Guidelines for Authors and Reviewers

Full instructions are available online at <http://rapm.bmj.com/pages/authors/>. Articles must be submitted electronically <http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/rapm>. Authors retain copyright but are required to grant Regional Anesthesia & Pain Medicine Journal an exclusive licence to publish (<http://rapm.bmj.com/pages/authors/>).

### Permissions

See <http://www.bmj.com/company/products-services/rights-and-licensing/permissions/>

## Subscription Information

*Regional Anesthesia & Pain Medicine* is published monthly (subscribers receive all supplements)

### Institutional Rates 2023

#### Online

Site licences are priced on FTE basis and allow access by the whole institution.

### Personal Rates 2023

**Print** (includes online access at no additional cost)  
\$697

#### Online Only

\$457

Personal print or online only subscriptions may be purchased online at <http://journals.bmj.com/content/subscribers?rapm> (payment by MasterCard/Visa only).

Residents of some EC countries must pay VAT; for details call us or visit <http://journals.bmj.com/content/subscribers?rapm>

For more information on subscription rates or to subscribe online please visit [rapm.bmj.com/pages/contact-us/](http://rapm.bmj.com/pages/contact-us/)

## Contact Details

### Publisher

Kathleen Lyons  
E: [klyons@bmj.com](mailto:klyons@bmj.com)

### Editorial Office

E: [info.rapm@bmj.com](mailto:info.rapm@bmj.com)

### Production Editor

Teresa Jobson  
E: [production.rapm@bmj.com](mailto:production.rapm@bmj.com)

### American Society of Regional Anesthesia and Pain Medicine

3 Penn Center West  
Suite 224  
Pittsburgh, PA 15276  
T: +1 412-471-2718

### Customer support

For general queries and support with existing and new subscriptions:

W: [support.bmj.com](mailto:support.bmj.com)  
T: +44 (0)20 7111 1105  
E: [support@bmj.com](mailto:support@bmj.com)

### Self-archiving and permissions

W: [bmj.com/company/products-services/rights-and-licensing/](http://bmj.com/company/products-services/rights-and-licensing/)  
E: [bmj.permissions@bmj.com](mailto:bmj.permissions@bmj.com)

### Advertising

W: [bmj.com/company/for-advertisers-and-sponsor/](http://bmj.com/company/for-advertisers-and-sponsor/)

#### Display Advertising ROW

Sophie Fitzsimmons  
T: +44 (0)20 3655 5612  
E: [sfitzsimmons@bmj.com](mailto:sfitzsimmons@bmj.com)

#### Online Advertising ROW

Marc Clifford  
T: +44 (0)20 3655 5610  
E: [mclifford@bmj.com](mailto:mclifford@bmj.com)

#### Display & Online Advertising Americas

Cunningham Associates  
T: +1 201 767 4170  
E: [jcunningham@cunnasso.com](mailto:jcunningham@cunnasso.com)

### Reprints

#### Author Reprints

BMJ Reprints Team  
E: [admin.reprints@bmj.com](mailto:admin.reprints@bmj.com)

#### Commercial Reprints ROW

Nadia Gurney-Randall  
M: +44 (0)7866 262 344  
E: [ngurneyrandall@bmj.com](mailto:ngurneyrandall@bmj.com)

#### Commercial Reprints Americas

Ray Thibodeau  
T: +1 267 895 1758  
M: +1 215 933 8484  
E: [ray.thibodeau@contentednet.com](mailto:ray.thibodeau@contentednet.com)

### For all other journal contacts:

[rapm.bmj.com/contact-us](http://rapm.bmj.com/contact-us)