Conclusions The proportion of patients that were restarted on buprenorphine within 180 days following surgery increased over time. Patients who were restarted on buprenorphine following surgery chronically filled prescription for short acting opioids less commonly compared to patients who were not restarted.

Conclusions Overall, outpatient prescription cannabinoid utilization decreased between 2015–2019. This may reflect an increase in access to and use of medical cannabis from state dispensaries, or preferential use of other medicines and non-pharmacological approaches for symptom management. Higher rates of dronabinol use in the south may reflect discrepancies in access to state products because of staggered legalization or more restrictive state laws.