

RAPM is owned by the American Society of Regional Anesthesia and Pain Medicine. It is also the official publication of the European Society of Regional Anaesthesia and Pain Therapy (ESRA), the Asian and Oceanic Society of Regional Anesthesia (AOSRA), the Latin American Society of Regional Anesthesia (LASRA), the African Society for Regional Anesthesia, and the Academy of Regional Anaesthesia (AORA-India).

Impact factor: 4.382

Associate Editors

Eric Albrecht (Switzerland) Magda Anitescu (IL) Michael J Barrington (Australia) André P Boezaart (FL) Richard L Boortz-Marx (NC) Alain Borgeat (Switzerland) Frederick W Burgess (RI) Vincent W S Chan (Canada) Laura Clark (KY) Mario José da Conceição (Brazil) José de Andrés (Spain) Roderick Finlayson (Canada) Carlo D Franco (IL) Michael Gofeld (Canada) T V S Gopal (India) Andrew T Gray (CA) Yavux Gurkan (Turkev) Stephen Haskins (NY) Afton Hassett (MI) Salim Hayek (OH) W Michael Hooten (MN) Robert W Hurley (WI) Adam Jacob (MN) Pia Jaeger (Denmark) Leonardo Kapural (NC) Manoj K Karmakar (Hong Kong) Sandra L Kopp (MN) Z J Koscielniak-Nielsen (Denmark) Gregory A Liguori (NY) Jiabin Liu (NY) Edward R Mariano (CA) Nagy A Mekhail (OH) Stavros Memtsoudis (NY) Timothy E Morey (FL) Samer Narouze (OH) Keiichi Omote (Japan) Steven L Orebaugh (PA) David A Provenzano (PA) James P Rathmell (MA) Jaime Rodríguez (Spain) Richard W Rosenquist (OH) Francis V Salinas (WA) Axel Sauter (Norway) Mark E Schroeder (WI) Harihan Shankar (WI) Alexandra Sideris (NY) Balavenkat Subramanian (India) Santhanam Suresh (IL) John E Tetzlaff (OH) Ban Tsui (CA) Geert J van Geffen (The Netherlands) Jan Van Zundert (Belgium) Christopher M Viscomi (VT) Eugene R Viscusi (PA) Denise J Wedel (MN) Guy L Weinberg (IL) Robert S Weller (NC) Jacques T YaDeau (NY) Mark P Yeager (NH)

Regional Anesthesia & Pain Medicine, official publication of the American Society of Regional Anesthesia and Pain Medicine (ASRA), is a monthly journal that publishes peer-reviewed scientific and clinical studies to advance the understanding and clinical application of regional techniques for surgical anesthesia and postoperative analgesia. Coverage includes intraoperative regional techniques, perioperative pain, chronic pain, obstetric anesthesia, pediatric anesthesia, outcome studies, and complications.

Editor-in-Chief Marc A Huntoon (VA) Associate Editor-in-Chief Editors

for Regional Anesthesia Brian D Sites (NH)

Executive Editors

Charles Berde (MA) Asokumar Buvanendran (IL) Steven P Cohen (MD) Spencer S Liu (NY) De Q H Tran (Canada) Marc Van de Velde (Belgium) Christopher L Wu (NY)

Associate Editor-in-Chief for Statistics

Matthew A Davis (MI)

Guidelines for Authors and Reviewers

Full instructions are available online at http://rapm.bmj.com/pages/authors/. Articles must be submitted electronically http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/rapm. Authors retain copyright but are required to grant Regional Anesthesia & Pain Medicine Journal an exclusive licence to publish (http://rapm.bmj.com/pages/authors/).

Permissions

See http://www.bmj.com/company/products-services/rights-and-licensing/permissions/

Subscription Information

Regional Anesthesia & Pain Medicine is published monthly (subscribers receive all supplements)

Institutional Rates 2019

Online

Site licences are priced on FTE basis and allow access by the whole institution.

Personal Rates 2019

Print (includes online access at no additional cost) \$312

Online Only \$171

Personal print or online only subscriptions may be purchased online at http://journals.bmj.com/content/subscribers?rapm (payment by MasterCard/Visa only).

Residents of some EC countries must pay VAT; for details call us or visit http://journals.bmj.com/content/subscribers?rapm For more information on subscription rates or to subscribe online please visit rapm/bmj.com/pages/contact-us/

Contact Details

Publisher Kathleen Lyons E: klyons@bmj.com

Editorial Office E: info.rapm@bmj.com

Production Editor Teresa Jobson E: production.rapm@bmj.com

American Society of Regional Anesthesia and Pain Medicine 3 Penn Center West Suite 224 Pittsburgh, PA 15276 T: +1 412-471-2718

Customer support For general queries and support with existing and new subscriptions: W: support.bmj.com T: +44 (0)20 7111 1105 E: support@bmj.com

Self-archiving and permissions W: bmj.com/company/products-services/ rights-and-licensing/ E: bmj.permissions@bmj.com

Advertising

W: bmj.com/company/for-advertisers-andsponsor/

Display Advertising ROW Sophie Fitzsimmons T: +44 (0)20 3655 5612 E: sfitzsimmons@bmj.com

Online Advertising ROW Marc Clifford T: +44 (0)20 3655 5610 E: mclifford@bmj.com

Display & Online Advertising Americas American Medical Communications (AMC) T: +1 973 214 4374 E: rgordon@americanmedicalcomm.com

Reprints Author Reprints BMJ Reprints Team E: admin.reprints@bmj.com

Commercial Reprints ROW Nadia Gurney-Randall M: +44 (0)7866 262 344 E: ngurneyrandall@bmj.com

Commercial Reprints Americas Ray Thibodeau T: **+1 267 895 1758** M: **+1 215 933 8484**

E: ray.thibodeau@contentednet.com

For all other journal contacts: rapm.bmj.com/contact-us

Dan Benhamou (France) Jens Børglum (Denmark) Chad M Brummett (MI) John F Butterworth (VA) Brian M Ilfeld (CA) Rebecca Johnson (MN) Jeffery S Kroin (IL) Colin J L McCartney (Canada) Andrea Nicol (KS) Anahi Perlas (Canada) Ricardo Vallejo (IL) Gina Vota Vellis (IL)

Thomas Bendtsen (Denmark)